# Revelation 1:4-20

### "Jesus Loves Us!"

#### 1. Intro:

- 1.1. Last week not on the air. (CD in bookstore of intro)
- 1.2. This coming Month: Show Overhead.
- 1.3. **Pray** -
- 1.4. A letter coming by angelic delivery.

## 2. **GREETING!** (4-8)

- 2.1. (4-6) John wishes "Grace & Peace" from the Triune God!
  - 2.1.1. Father the unchangeable God. He stands above history & is not limited by time!
    2.1.2. Holy Spirit 7-fold Spirit = explained in Is.11:1,2.
    - 2.1.2.1. Also depicted as: 7-fold Sp.(3:1); 7 Lamps (4:5); 7 Eyes(5:6).
    - 2.1.2.2. Or, represented as being present among the <u>7 churches</u>.
    - 2.1.3. Son
      - 2.1.3.1. The Faithful witness = the **source** of the revelation to be given.
      - 2.1.3.2. 1<sup>st</sup> born from the dead referring to His **historic** resurrection.
      - 2.1.3.3. Rulers over the kings of the earth speaking to His prophetic role after His  $2^{nd}$  coming.
- 2.2. (5) Loved(s) us & washed us(freed)
  - 2.2.1. He Loved us (most manus. in the pres tense!) {parallels John's gospel}
  - 2.2.2. He Washed us or freed us.
    - 2.2.2.1. May we never forget the blood!
    - 2.2.2.2. It washes/frees us(5); redeems us(5:9); makes us overcomers(12:11).
  - 2.2.3. Like the man who took pride in how his beautiful **white highland terrierw as.** One day when after a fresh blanket of snow saw a dog running in front of his home & thought, "*who's drab-looking dog is that*?" then realized it was his well groomed terrier! [Great example of <u>our sin</u> when finally compared to the proper background!]
- 2.3. (6) Amen hearing what this "*made us*" This prompted John to express a benediction of worship & praise.
  2.3.1. He culminates with Amen "so be it".
- 2.4. (7,8) These 2 verses announce the **main theme** of the book.
- 2.5. (7) Every eye will see Him in contrast to his 1<sup>st</sup> coming at His birth & in contrast to the Rapture. [Public vs. Secret]
  - 2.5.1. Invisible coming When He comes to "catch away" He comes as a "Thief".
  - 2.5.2. Visible coming witnessed by the whole world. [The climax of the Trib. period!]
  - 2.5.3. **Eye** Eyes have two purposes: **[1]** To See **[2]** To Weep. 2.5.3.1. "The eye that <u>looks</u> to the pierced One is the eye which <u>weeps</u> for Him!"

- 2.6. Even those who pierced Him Though the literal executioners & rejecters are now dead & won't be res until after the Millennium, the godly remnant of Israel "will look on the One who they have pierced."(Zech.12:10)
- 2.7. (8) Alpha & Omega God who is at the **beginning** of all things, is also at their **end**.
- 2.8. Who is & was & is to come The Eternal God, unlimited by time!
  2.8.1. He is not the Great "*I Was*!"
- 2.9. Almighty A key name for God in Rev. (9 x's).

# 3. **PATMOS!** (9)

#### 3.1. Return Address...Patmos!

- 3.2. Tribulation There was already persecution taking place (95ad)
  - 3.2.1. Nero started it in 64ad. Son after Peter & Paul were killed.
  - 3.2.2. Rome was beginning to exalt the emperor as a semidivine being. 3.2.2.1. The Christian faith was already illegal.
  - 3.2.3. It was the emperor Domitian who banished John there as a **punishment** for his "seditious/rebellious" preaching in Ephesus (*where he pastored*), & as a **quarantine** to inhibit the further spread of the gospel.<sup>1</sup>
- 3.3. Patmos A small crescent shaped little Island of Greece(in-between Athens & Turkey). A rocky island 10 m. long & 6 m. wide, in the Aegean Sea. [pop. 2600 in 1995]
  - 3.3.1. Note John mentions "Sea" 25 x's! (surrounded by)
  - 3.3.2. Rome had a **penal camp** there where the prisoners labored in the mines.
  - 3.3.3. It was here in this isolated spot that John received the visions that make up Revelation.<sup>2</sup>
- 3.4. Imagine how **lonely** that must have been for him.
  - 3.4.1. Cut off from his church(pastor of Eph.) Looking out across the blue bars of his prison to the distant mountains of Asia Minor, wising he was home.
  - 3.4.2. Maybe you're experiencing a Patmos exile of your own?
    - 3.4.2.1. Unemployment; Divorce; A Terminal Illness; Rejection; feel cut off, perhaps even from God?

# 4. THE CHURCHES! (10-11)

- 4.1. (10) It's been 60 yrs. since John's heard Jesus voice Now he hears it "as a trumpet" (also in 4:1).
  - 4.1.1. Trumpets are important in Revelation.
  - 4.1.2. The Jews used Trumpets to: gather an assembly; announce war; & to proclaim special days. [i.e. gather saints at Rapture, gather Israel at His coming; announce war on the world]
- 4.2. "In the Spirit" Frankly a mystery.
  - 4.2.1. Robert Mounce, "As **paganism** had set aside a day on which to honor their emperor, so also **Christians** chose the 1<sup>st</sup> day of the week to honor Christ."

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Chuck Swindoll; pg.4

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> Warren Wiersbe; NT Outlines.

- 4.3. Yet, every Christian lives in **2 locations**!
  - 4.3.1. John was in Patmos & in the Spirit. [a human environment, & a heavenly one]
  - 4.3.2. A Christian was asked if he was you going to heaven. To which he replied, "I live there"! Was he right? Well, a workman had a <u>little store</u> in which he cobbled shoes. He also had an <u>apartment upstairs</u> over his shop. Someone asked him about his situation. "I work down here," he said, "but I live up there!" That's it!!!<sup>3</sup>
- 4.4. 7 churches these are mentioned in <u>geographical order</u>, on Asia Minor(Turkey), in which mail would have been delivered. [clockwise]
  4.4.1. John just became *Postmaster General* of *Patmos*! (Swindoll)

# 5. **PORTAIT OF CHRIST!** (12-18)

- 5.1. (12) Explain lampstand vs.20.
  5.1.1. Not Candlesticks (KJV) Show Menorah (It held oil & wick not wax candle)
- 5.2. (13) In the midst of the 7 lampstands. [Shamash, "Servant"]
  - 5.2.1. In the middle of the lampstand stands "*The Light of the church*", Jesus Christ arrayed in splendor & glory!
- 5.3. No matter how **weak** the church seems, how **flawed** or **unfaithful**, always remember that Christ stands in the center!
  - 5.3.1. Mt.16:18 "...<u>I will</u> build My church, and the gates of Hades shall <u>not</u> prevail against it."
  - 5.3.2. We can depend on Him to keep that promise.
  - 5.3.3. As **Christians** we believe that, but do we also believe it as **individual members** of His church?
    - 5.3.3.1. Do you allow Him to be the center of your life?
    - 5.3.3.2. Where is he in your heart? Left of center? Extreme right? Center?
- 5.4. (13-16) Like & as *Simile*: a figure of speech that draws a comparison between two different things. (i.e. *as white as a sheet*!)
  - 5.4.1. Compare to **Daniels** vision Dan.7:9,10.
  - 5.4.2. We have very little knowledge of what Jesus looked like while hear on earth: [1] Beard/Is.50:6 [2] Nothing esp. attractive about Him(Is.53:2)
    [3] Though children liked Him.
- 5.5. (13) Garments Those of a Judge or King! {One w/honor & authority}
- 5.6. (14) White hair Symbolizes His Externality "the ancient of days".
  - 5.6.1. "The glory of young men is their strength, And the splendor of old men is their gray head." Prov.20:29
- 5.7. (14b) Eyes Seeing all, enabling Him to Judge righteously!
  - 5.7.1. Talk about having piercing eyes!
  - 5.7.2. **Fire** burns & bores its way into the heart of the toughest timber & can even melt the strongest steel.
  - 5.7.3. Your true character is transparent to His eyes!
  - 5.7.4. Could this be tied to 1 Cor.3:13? That fire that will consume the believer's human works of wood, hay, or stubble?

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>3</sup> John Phillips; Exploring Revelation; pg.25

- 5.8. (15) Feet of fine brass Also suggests judgment.
  - 5.8.1. Fine = Highly rubbed & polished!
  - 5.8.2. The **Brazen**(*brass*) altar was the place where the fire consumed the <u>sin offering</u>.
  - 5.8.3. He came to judge: [1] The Church [2] The world system.
  - 5.8.4. "The serpents fangs once fastened on those feet. Now the red-hot brass will trample on His serpents head."
- 5.9. (15b) Voice The sound of many waters.
  - 5.9.1. Q: Imagine arguing w/Niagara Falls?
    - 5.9.1.1. **12** mill. cubic feet of water roaring down each minute.
  - 5.9.2. His voice will drown out all who try to talk back, or offer excuses to Him.
- 5.10. (16) Sword The living word of God.
  - 5.10.1. Eph.6:17 "... and the sword of the Spirit, which is the word of God."
  - 5.10.2. He fights His enemy w/His Word.
  - 5.10.3. Has time dulled His sword? No way! Will man made religions blunt it? Not a chance!
- 5.11. Countenance Reminds us of His transfiguration.
  - 5.11.1. <u>Mt.17:2</u> "and He was transfigured before them. His <u>face</u> shone like the sun, and His <u>clothes</u> became as white as the light."
  - 5.11.2. Was like the sun "But to you who fear My name **The Sun of Righteousness** shall arise With healing in His wings." Mal. 4:2
  - 5.11.3. Reminds us of "the unapproachable Light", & the ancient Israelites at Sinai.
  - 5.11.4. Wow, just a little of God's glory causes one to fall on their face...Ezek.1:28 "Like the appearance of a rainbow in a cloud on a rainy day, so *was* the appearance of the brightness all around it. This *was* the appearance of the likeness of the glory of the LORD. So when I saw *it*, I fell on my face, and I heard a voice of One speaking."
- 5.12. (17) John in the upper room leaned on Jesus chest(13:23); but when he saw the **glorified Christ**, he fell at his feet as a dead man.
  - 5.12.1. What a great contrition of our heart, for us all to fall at His feet & ask for this Revelation to give meaning to us.
- 5.13. When **Daniel & John** received God's revelations of the future, both fell down as dead men.
  - 5.13.1. Dan 10:5-9 "And I, Daniel, alone saw the vision, for the men who were with me did not see the vision; but a great terror fell upon them, so that they fled to hide themselves. Therefore I was left alone when I saw this great vision, and no strength remained in me; for my vigor was turned to frailty in me, and I retained no strength. Yet I heard the sound of his words; and while I heard the sound of his words I was in a deep sleep on my face, with my face to the ground."
  - 5.13.2. A vision of the exalted Christ can only produce awe & fear!
     5.13.2.1. This is when you can't scream, can't move, your strength is zapped, your knees buckle & you drop.
  - 5.13.3. 2 Cor. 5:16 "Even though we have known Christ according to the **flesh**, yet now we know Him thus **no longer**."
  - 5.13.4. We must approach this book as Wondrous & Worshipers!

- 5.14. (17b,18) Note these are Jesus' words of comfort to John:
- 5.15. He laid His right hand on me and said, do not be afraid!
  - 5.15.1. He touches him reassuringly.
  - 5.15.2. Oh the loving touch of our Savior! Have you felt His hand?
  - 5.15.3. Evans Roberts prayed, "Bend me! Bend me!" & when God answered, the Great Welsh Revival resulted! [make that your prayer!]
- 5.16. I was dead...but now am alive!

5.16.1. One day there will be no more death(21:4) because Jesus conquered death.

# 6. **OVERVIEW!** (19,20)

- 6.1. (19) An inspired **3 point Outline:** 
  - 6.1.1. What you have seen(ch.1) the Glorified Christ.
  - 6.1.2. Which are(ch.2,3) the churches.
  - 6.1.3. Which will take place(ch.4-22) the Rapture, Tribulation, Millennium, Judgments, & the Consummation.
- 6.2. (20) Stars = angels = *messengers*!
- 6.3. Maybe each church has its own guardian angel?  $\bigcirc$
- 6.4. **Options:** (top views)
  - 6.4.1. [1] Each church has Guardian Angel The normal meaning of "angel" in Rev is "spirit being".
  - 6.4.2. [2] Pastor unusual language.
  - 6.4.3. [3] Messenger Roman Postal Service(RPS) was only for Imperial use. Thus Business & congregations had to develop their own mail system.
     6.4.3.1. Thus the 7 mail carriers.
  - 6.4.4. [4] Church personified ?